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다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

The Fair Trade movement grows out of a variety of North American and European organizations . Since the 1940 s, they have sought to help disadvantaged groups by creating alternative trade networks. Some pioneer organizations began purchasing handicrafts from poor producers in the third world nations at above-market prices, selling them directly to consumers. During the 1960s and 1970s, these organizations and their direct sales networks expanded significantly . The organizations in Europe established thousands of popular handicraft stores known as "World Shop ." Smaller organizations in North America sold through catalogues and small shops. By the 1980s these diverse efforts had shaped the beginning of a common Fair Trade movement.



The Fair Trade movement has been developed through \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ import and sales using alternative trade networks to \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_ the poorer producers in the third world nations.

- |            |         |            |         |          |        |
|------------|---------|------------|---------|----------|--------|
| (A)        | (B)     | (A)        | (B)     | (A)      | (B)    |
| ① indirect | assist  | ② indirect | exploit | ③ direct | assist |
| ④ direct   | isolate | ⑤ free     | exploit |          |        |

## Words & phrases

- 7** assume 추정하다 flesh 살코기, 살 focus on ~에 주목하다, 집중하다 recent 최근의 relatively 비교적, 상대적으로 phenomenon 현상 evidence 증거 prefer 선호하다 arctic 북극의; 북극지방 explorer 탐험가 fatty 기름기 있는 consumption 섭취, 소비 mammal 포유동물 liver 간
- 8** belt 지대, 지방 leap 뛰어넘다 similar 평행하게 진행하는 quarter 4분의 1 the Near East 근동(近東) (아라비아·북동 아프리카·발칸을 포함하는 지방) population 인구 construct 세우다, 건축하다 generous 비옥한; 관대한 intense 강렬한 scarcity 부족 means 수단 shelter 보호하다; 피난처 architecture 건축물
- 9** Fair Trade 공정무역 a variety of 다양한 organization 조직 seek 모색하다 disadvantaged 사회적으로 혜택을 받지 못한, 빈곤한 alternative 대안적인 pioneer 개척자, 선구자 purchase 구매하다 handicraft 공예품 expand 확대하다 significantly 상당히 establish 세우다 diverse 다양한 effort 노력 shape 형성하다